



# Pneumatic 4" Angle Grinder

#505434, JAT-434



## Operation & Parts Manual

M-505434

Edition 1

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Stock No.:
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## IMPORTANT SAFETY INSTRUCTIONS

### General air tool warnings

1. Read and understand this entire manual before attempting assembly or operation.
2. Read and understand all warnings posted on the tool and in this manual. Failure to comply with all of these warnings may cause serious injury.
3. Replace warning labels if they become obscured or removed.
4. Do not use this tool for other than its intended use. If used for other purposes, JET disclaims any real or implied warranty and holds itself harmless from any injury that may result from that use.
5. Always wear approved safety glasses or face shield while using this tool. (Everyday eyeglasses only have impact resistant lenses; they are *not* safety glasses.)
6. Wear ear protectors (plugs or muffs) if the noise exceeds safe levels.
7. Wear gloves and protective clothing if operation produces sparks or flying particles. Gloves should be tight-fitting, without frayed fingers or hanging threads. Keep hands and body away from the working area of tool.
8. Do not operate an air tool continually at full throttle without a work load on the tool.
9. The air tool must be properly lubricated before operating.
10. Never start a percussion type air tool (chipper, breaker, buster, etc.) without securing the tooling in the retainer and placing the tip against the work surface.
11. Do not operate air tool without its guards in place. Do not modify the tool.
12. Do not operate this tool while tired or under the influence of drugs, alcohol, or any medication.
13. Adopt a comfortable posture with proper balance, and maintain secure footing at all times. Non-slip footwear or anti-skid floor strips are recommended.
14. Do not wear loose clothing or jewelry. Confine long hair.
15. Excessive air pressure and too much free rotation may decrease life of the tool and may cause a hazardous situation.
16. Check air hoses for wear, and keep them away from heat and sharp edges. Repair or replace damaged air hose immediately. Do not carry tool by the air hose.
17. Air hose may cause tripping hazards; keep hose away from traffic areas.
18. Do not use this tool near flammable objects, or in potentially explosive environments. Do not use near live electrical wires.
19. Do not use power tools in damp or wet location, or expose them to rain. Keep work area well lighted.
20. Do not leave a connected tool unattended. When not in use, disconnect tool from air source.
21. Shut off air supply and discharge any residual pressure from tool before removing hose, making adjustments, changing accessories, or storing tool.
22. Make sure tool is switched off, and your finger off the trigger, before connecting to air supply.
23. Remove adjusting keys and wrenches before turning on tool.

24. Keep visitors a safe distance from the work area. *Keep children away.*
25. Give your work undivided attention. Looking around, carrying on a conversation and “horse-play” are careless acts that can result in serious injury.
26. Do not force a tool or attachment to do a job for which it was not designed. The right tool will do the job better and more safely.
27. Repetitive motions and/or exposure to constant vibration can be harmful to hands and arms. Take frequent breaks and relax hands during extended operation. Change posture to avoid discomfort or fatigue.
28. Compressed air can be harmful if directed toward sensitive areas of the body, and may propel small particles caught in the air stream. Exercise proper caution.
29. Use only recommended accessories; improper accessories may be hazardous.
30. Maintain tools with care. Keep air tool clean and oiled for best and safest performance.
31. Do not use combustible gases, carbon dioxide, oxygen or any bottled gas as an air source for the tool. These can present risk of explosion and serious injury.
32. Do not lubricate the tool with combustible liquids, such as kerosene, diesel or jet fuel.
33. Do not dispose of this tool with normal household waste. Never dispose of the air tool into fire.
38. Use proper size grinding wheel that matches the tool's specifications. Do not use unapproved flanges/bushings to adapt a grinding wheel to the arbor.
39. The grinding wheel RPM rating must be the same or higher than RPM rating of grinder.
40. Ensure that work piece is securely fixed by clamps or other means, and will not move during operation.

 **WARNING:** This product can expose you to chemicals including lead which is known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to <http://www.p65warnings.ca.gov>.

 **WARNING:** Some dust, fumes and gases created by power sanding, sawing, grinding, drilling, welding and other construction activities contain chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and birth defects or other reproductive harm. Some examples of these chemicals are:

- lead from lead based paint
- crystalline silica from bricks, cement and other masonry products
- arsenic and chromium from chemically treated lumber

Your risk of exposure varies, depending on how often you do this type of work. To reduce your exposure to these chemicals, work in a well-ventilated area and work with approved safety equipment, such as dust masks that are specifically designed to filter out microscopic particles. For more information go to <http://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/> and <http://www.p65warnings.ca.gov/wood>.

## Specific warnings for Angle Grinders

34. This grinder is designed and intended for use by properly trained and experienced personnel only. If you are not familiar with the proper and safe operation of a pneumatic angle grinder, do not use until proper training and knowledge have been obtained.
35. Inspect grinding wheel for cracks, bends, excessive wear, or any other deformation. Do not use a defective wheel. If using a wire brush, inspect for loose wires.
36. Do not get oil or water on the grinding wheel.
37. When operating grinder, place grinding wheel against work surface immediately after starting.

Familiarize yourself with the following safety notices used in this manual:

 **WARNING** This means that if precautions are not heeded, it may result in serious, or even fatal, injury.

 **CAUTION** This means that if precautions are not heeded, it may result in minor injury and/or possible tool damage.

## About this manual

This manual is provided by JET, covering the safe operation and maintenance procedures for a JET Model JAT-434 Pneumatic Angle Grinder. This manual contains instructions on safety precautions, general operating procedures, maintenance procedures and parts breakdown. Your tool has been designed and constructed to provide consistent, long-term operation if used in accordance with the instructions set forth in this document.

The instructions and warnings in this manual may not encompass all possible workplace environments. The operator is expected to take appropriate precautions and exercise common sense. As with any tool operation, safety of operator and bystanders should be first priority.

If there are questions or comments, please contact your local supplier or JET. JET can also be reached at our web site: [www.jettools.com](http://www.jettools.com).

Record the serial number and purchase information of your tool on the cover of this manual for quick access. Retain this manual for future reference. If the tool transfers ownership, the manual should accompany it.

Register your product using the mail-in card provided, or register online:

<http://www.jettools.com/us/en/service-and-support/product-registration/>

# Tool specifications

Model	JAT-434, Angle Grinder
Stock number	505434
Wheel size (Dia x Bore x Thk)	4 x 5/8 x 1/4 in. (101.6 x 15.88 x 6.35mm)
Wheel type	Type 27
Spindle thread	3/8in.–24UNF
Horsepower	0.9
Free speed	12,000 RPM
Air consumption – free speed	17.6 SCFM / 2.5CFM at 90psi
Air consumption – under load	20 SCFM / 2.8CFM at 90psi
Air Inlet	1/4 in. NPT
Air Hose inside diameter	3/8 in.
Required air pressure	90 psi (6.2 bar)
Vibration value	6.0 m/s <sup>2</sup>
Sound power <sup>1</sup>	93 dB(A)
Sound pressure <sup>1</sup>	82 dB(A)
Speed settings	Variable throttle lever
Overall length	8.8 in. (223.5mm)
Housing material	Aluminum
Net weight	4 lb. (1.81 kg)
Shipping weight	4.96 lb. (2.25 kg)

<sup>1</sup> The specified values are emission levels and are not necessarily to be seen as safe operating levels. As workplace conditions vary, this information is intended to allow the user to make a better estimation of the hazards and risks involved only.

Specifications were current at time of publication, but because of our policy of continuous improvement, JET reserves the right to change specifications at any time and without prior notice, without incurring obligations.

# Setup and Assembly

Any missing parts or damage should be reported immediately to your JET® distributor. Do not use a damaged tool. Read this instruction manual thoroughly for operation, maintenance and safety instructions.

## Box contents:

- 1 Angle grinder
- 1 Pin wrench
- 1 Open end wrench
- 1 Side handle
- 1 Operation and parts manual
- 1 Product registration card

## Operation

**CAUTION** The angle grinder must be properly lubricated before operation. See “Lubrication” section.



Figure 1

1. Install side handle (Figure 1) into threaded hole on side of grinder.
2. Place open end wrench on flats of spindle (Figure 2) and keep stationary. Place pin wrench into holes of outer flange. Rotate counterclockwise to loosen flange, and remove it.
3. Install grinding wheel. Reinstall and tighten outer flange clockwise, using wrenches.
4. Remove protective cap from air inlet (Figure 1). If an in-line oiler is not being used, add 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil (not included) into the air inlet.



Figure 2

5. Blow out air line to remove any dirt or moisture, then connect air supply hose to tool. Set air pressure to 90 psi.

**IMPORTANT:** Connecting a quick-change coupling directly to the tool is not recommended, as vibration may cause the connection to fail. Instead, add a leader hose and install any quick-change couplings farther down the line.

6. Hold grinder with a light but secure grip. Slide throttle lock out of the way while pressing throttle lever. Pressure against throttle lever determines speed of rotation.
7. Position grinding wheel against workpiece with a steady pressure. Wheel rotation is clockwise when viewed from above the tool.
8. Release throttle lever to stop grinder.
9. The disc guard may be rotated by removing three socket head screws, shown in Figure 2. Reposition guard and reinstall screws. Use at least 3 screws to secure the guard.

**WARNING** The guard must be properly installed before operating this tool.

# Maintenance

## Lubrication

The grinder should be lubricated **daily** (or before each use) with air tool oil through the air inlet. During continual operation, it should be re-oiled every 1 to 2 hours. This can be done with an in-line oiler, or manually. If done manually, proceed as follows:

1. Disconnect air hose from tool.
2. Place 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil into air inlet.

NOTE: Air tool oil not provided; it is available at most major hardware and tool stores. SAE #10 oil or sewing machine oil may be used as a substitute. Do not use detergent oil.

3. Re-connect air. Run grinder at low throttle without load for a few seconds to distribute the oil throughout tool.
4. When finished operating grinder, disconnect air hose. Wipe off housing with a dry cloth. Place 4 or 5 drops of air tool oil into air inlet; re-connect air and run tool for a few seconds to distribute the oil. Disconnect air.

The angle grinder has been pre-greased from the manufacturer, and it is generally unnecessary to grease the tool during its normal life. However, should the tool require future servicing, a grease hole is supplied atop the housing. Use Lithium Complex Moly 2 grease or equivalent.

## Storage

Avoid storing the grinder in very humid locations which promotes rusting of internal mechanisms. Always oil the tool and disconnect air hose before storage.

## Air system requirements

1. Use proper air hose size (refer to tool specifications). The hose should be just long enough to serve the working area. Excessive hose length will cause pressure drop.
2. Make sure air compressor supplies clean, dry air at correct CFM for the tool.
3. Set air pressure to 90 psi.



**CAUTION** Excess air pressure and/or unclean air will shorten the tool's life and may create a hazardous situation.

4. Drain water from air compressor tank daily, as well as any condensation from air lines. Water in the air line may enter the tool and cause damage.
5. Change filters on the air system on a regular basis.
6. Air-line pressure may be increased accordingly to compensate for extra-long air hoses (usually over 25 feet). Inside diameter of hose should be minimum 3/8-inch.

## General Air Tool Information

If the air tool is not performing according to specifications, the following are among the most common causes. (See also "Troubleshooting" section.)

- Contaminated air such as a dirty air system or water in the system.
- Using wrong size tool for the job.
- Poor maintenance practices, such as using excessive air pressure or air volume.
- Improper or no lubrication.

## Rule of Thumb

If it takes more than 8 seconds to tighten or loosen a bolt or nut with an air impact wrench at maximum setting, the air wrench is too small or the air compressor CFM is not powerful enough for the job. Continued use in either capacity will cause damage to the tool.

## Tool Pressure

JET Air Tools operate on 70-to-100 psi (pounds per square inch) air pressure measured at the tool when the tool is operating. Set tool to 90 psi unless indicated otherwise. Pressure in excess of 100 psi will shorten the life of the tool.

## Air System Recommendations

Equip the air compressor intake with a replaceable air filter that can be easily cleaned.

Use safety shut-off valves so air flow can be stopped quickly in case of a line break.

When using multiple hoses, air hoses should be larger than leader hose. Join multiple hoses directly, rather than with quick connect fittings which may cause pressure drops and tool power reduction.

Use anti-whip devices across hose couplings to prevent hose from whipping in the event of a hose failure or coupling disconnect.

Always use moisture traps at the compressor for the main distribution line. Use moisture traps and in-line oilers on each downline that is to be used for air tools. (See Figure 3). Place oiler as close to air tool as possible for best lubrication.

## Lubrication

Use a light oil containing rust inhibitors, such as SAE #10. Many JET air tools have integral oil reservoirs, which should be kept filled when in-line oilers are not used.

If greasing is required, use a grease that is highly water resistant for front case components on air impact wrenches, grinders and sanders.

## Recycling

Protect the environment. Your tool contains materials which can be recovered or recycled. When its useful life has expired, please leave tool at a specialized facility.

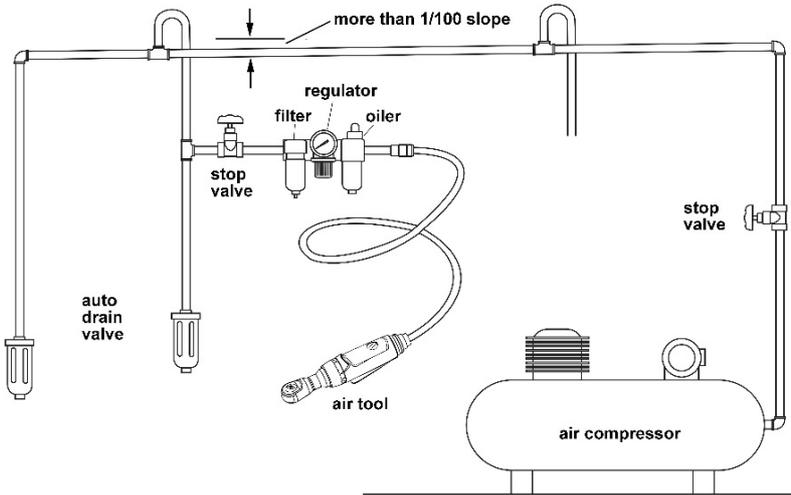


Figure 3

*Recommended arrangement of air piping and air line system*

# Troubleshooting JAT-434 Angle Grinder

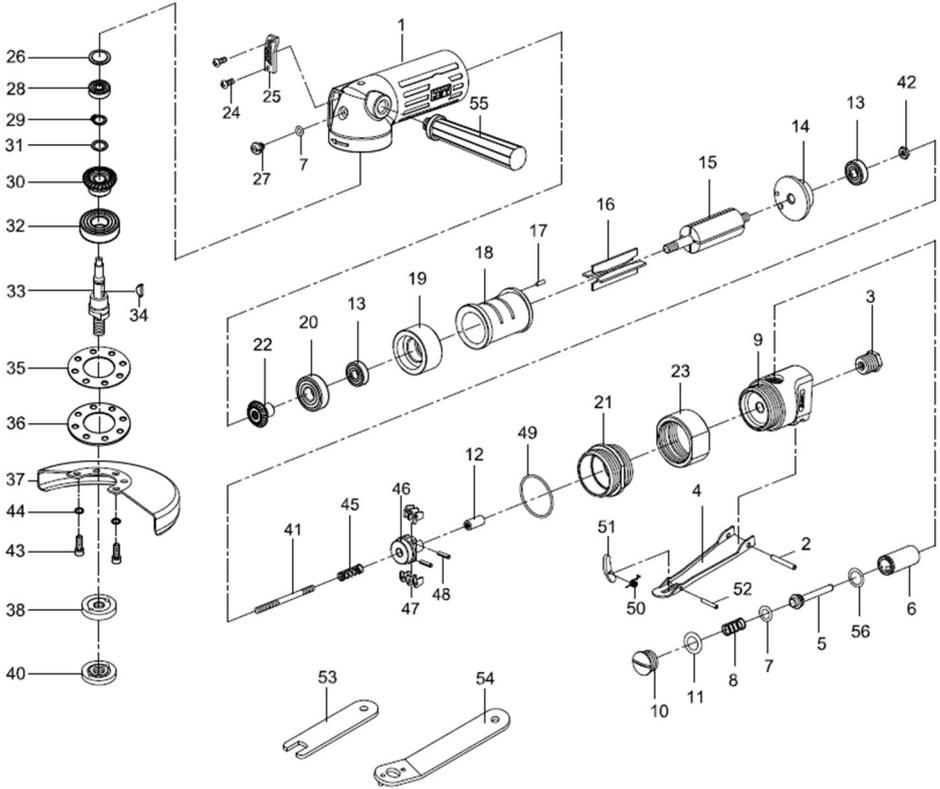
Any disassembly of the tool should be done by qualified service personnel. For problems not addressed below, contact JET technical service at 800-274-6846.

Problem	Possible cause	Remedy
Tool will not start.	Air valve closed or obstructed.	Open valve; clear any obstructions.
	Dirt or gum deposits on components.	Flush tool with gum solvent. If problem persists, disassemble, clean and lubricate internal parts.
	Rotor vanes or other components are worn.	Replace worn components. (Replace vanes as an entire set.)
	Throttle lever malfunction.	Clean throttle lever mechanism to ensure free movement. Replace mechanism if needed.
	Bearing(s) worn.	Disassemble and inspect bearing. Grease or replace as needed.
Starts immediately as soon as air is connected without lever being pressed.	Throttle valve malfunction.	Inspect and repair throttle valve.
Excessive or abnormal vibration.	Improper lubrication.	Lubricate properly according to instructions in this manual.
	Bearings worn.	Disassemble and inspect bearing. Grease or replace as needed.
Loss of power; erratic action.	Low air pressure.	Verify compressor has proper CFM rating for tool. Check compressor regulator setting; set air pressure to 90 psi. Check for loose connections at air inlet, o-rings, etc.
	Moisture or obstruction in air hose.	Air supply must be clean and dry. Clean out air hose(s) and remove any kinks or bends.
	Improper size of air transmission lines, hoses, fittings, or couplings.	Use appropriate-sized air lines/hoses. Verify proper fittings/couplings.
	Dirt or gum deposits on components.	Flush tool with gum solvent. Check and clean air filter on compressor. Clean external areas of tool. If problem persists, disassemble, clean and lubricate internal parts.
	Rotor vanes are worn.	Replace vanes (entire set).
Severe air leakage. (Note: Minimal escape of air is often normal for air tools.)	Air valve obstructed or damaged.	Clean or replace.
	Housing loose or damaged.	Tighten or replace as needed.
Excessive heat develops in tool.	Improper lubrication.	Lubricate properly according to instructions in this manual.

# Replacement parts

To order parts or reach our service department, call 1-800-274-6848 Monday through Friday, 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. CST. Please have the stock number and serial number of your tool available when you call, so that we may serve you quickly and accurately. Non-proprietary parts, such as fasteners, can be found at local hardware stores, or may be ordered from JET. Some parts are shown for reference only, and may not be available individually.

## #505434, JAT-434, 4-inch Angle Grinder – exploded view



## #505434, JAT-434, 4-inch Angle Grinder – parts list

#	Part No.	Description	Qty
1	JAT434-01	Motor Housing	1
2	JAT123-14	Spring Pin 4x28 mm *	1
3	SM-30103	Air Inlet	1
4	SM-61904	Trigger *	1
5	SM-61905	Valve Stem *	1
6	SM-61906	Bushing *	1
7	JAT450-07	O-Ring, 4.9x2.2 mm *	2
8	SM-61908	Valve Spring *	1
9	JAT434-09	Throttle Valve Housing	1
10	SM-61910	Throttle Lever Plug *	1
11	JAT322-55	O-Ring 9.8x2.4 mm *	1
12	JAT450-12	Plunger *	1
13	BB-608ZZ	Ball Bearing 608ZZ *	2
14	SM-61914	End Plate	1
15	JAT450-15	Rotor	1
16	JAT450-16	Rotor Vane (set of 4) *	1
17	JAT104-17	Spring Pin 3x8L mm *	1
18	SM-61918	Cylinder *	1
19	JAT741-19	Front End Plate	1
20	BB-6201Z	Ball Bearing 6201Z *	1
21	SM-61921	Lock Nut *	1
22	JAT450-22	Bevel Gear *	1
23	SM-61923	Coupling Nut	1
24	40309	Screw TS2.9	2
25	SM-61925	Deflector	1
26	JAT450-26	Spacer	1
27	SM-61927A	Screw with O-Ring (#7,27)	1
	SM-61927	Screw *	1
28	BB-626ZZ	Ball Bearing 626ZZ *	1
29	JAT450-29	C-Retaining Ring STW-10	1
30	SM-61930	Bevel Gear *	1
31	JAT450-31	Wave Washer 10 mm *	1
32	BB-6202ZZ	Ball Bearing 6202ZZ *	1
33	SM-61933	Spindle *	1
34	JAT450-34	Woodruff Key 3x13 mm *	1
35	SM-61935	Gasket *	1
36	SM-61936	Retainer *	1
37	SM-61937	Disc Cover 4in. *	1
38	JAT450-38	Flange 3/8"-24UNF *	1

#	Part No.	Description	Qty
40	JAT450-40	Flange Nut 3/8"-24UNF *	1
41	JAT450-41	Adjust Screw *	1
42	JAT450-42	Adjust Nut *	1
43	TS-1502041	Socket Hd Cap Screw M5x16L*	4
44	TS-2361051	Spring Washer 5 mm *	4
45	JAT450-45	Spring *	1
46	JAT450-46	Governor *	1
47	JAT450-47	Pendulum *	6
48	40317-13	Spring Pin 3x12L mm *	2
49	JAT434-49	O-Ring 37.8x1.78 mm *	1
50	SM-61950	Torsion Spring *	1
51	SM-61951	Throttle Lever Lock *	1
52	40337	Spring Pin 3x18L mm *	1
53	JAT434-53	Spanner *	1
54	JAT450-55	Pin Wrench *	1
55	SM-61955	Handle	1
56	52236	O-Ring 10.5x1 mm *	1
	SM-61904A	Trigger Assembly - #4,50,51,52	
	SM-61905A	Valve Stem Assembly - #5,7	
	SM-61906A	Bushing Assembly - #6,56	
	SM-61910A	Throttle Lever Plug Assembly - #10,11	
	SM-61921A	Lock Nut Assembly - #21,49	
	JAT434-46A	Governor Assembly - #12,41,42,45,46,47(6),48(2)	
	JAT434-SA	Spindle Assembly - #33,34,38,40	
	JAT434-DCA	Disc Cover Assembly - #35,36,37,43(4),44(4)	
	JAT434-TLA	Throttle Lever Assembly - #2,4,50,51,52	
	JAT434-CA	Cylinder Assembly - #17,18	
	JAT434-PWA	Pin Wrench Kit - #53,54	
	JAT434-RPK	Repair Kit - #13(2),16(4),20,28,32,49	
	JAT434-RBK	Rebuild Kit - #5,7,8,11,13(2),16(4),20,22,28,30,31,32,49,56	

\* These parts are only provided in the larger kit or assembly.

# Warranty and Service

JET warrants every product it sells against manufacturers' defects. If one of our tools needs service or repair, please contact Technical Service by calling 1-800-274-6846, 8AM to 5PM CST, Monday through Friday.

## Warranty Period

The general warranty lasts for the time period specified in the literature included with your product or on the official JET branded website.

- JET products carry a limited warranty which varies in duration based upon the product. (See chart below)
- Accessories carry a limited warranty of one year from the date of receipt.
- Consumable items are defined as expendable parts or accessories expected to become inoperable within a reasonable amount of use and are covered by a 90 day limited warranty against manufacturer's defects.

## Who is Covered

This warranty covers only the initial purchaser of the product from the date of delivery.

## What is Covered

This warranty covers any defects in workmanship or materials subject to the limitations stated below. This warranty does not cover failures due directly or indirectly to misuse, abuse, negligence or accidents, normal wear-and-tear, improper repair, alterations or lack of maintenance. JET woodworking machinery is designed to be used with Wood. Use of these machines in the processing of metal, plastics, or other materials outside recommended guidelines, may void the warranty. The exceptions are acrylics and other natural items that are made specifically for wood turning.

## Warranty Limitations

Woodworking products with a Five Year Warranty that are used for commercial or industrial purposes default to a Two Year Warranty. Please contact Technical Service at 1-800-274-6846 for further clarification.

## How to Get Technical Support

Please contact Technical Service by calling 1-800-274-6846. **Please note that you will be asked to provide proof of initial purchase when calling.** If a product requires further inspection, the Technical Service representative will explain and assist with any additional action needed. JET has Authorized Service Centers located throughout the United States. For the name of an Authorized Service Center in your area call 1-800-274-6846 or use the Service Center Locator on the JET website.

## More Information

JET is constantly adding new products. For complete, up-to-date product information, check with your local distributor or visit the JET website.

## How State Law Applies

This warranty gives you specific legal rights, subject to applicable state law.

## Limitations on This Warranty

JET LIMITS ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES TO THE PERIOD OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY FOR EACH PRODUCT. EXCEPT AS STATED HEREIN, ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE EXCLUDED. SOME STATES DO NOT ALLOW LIMITATIONS ON HOW LONG AN IMPLIED WARRANTY LASTS, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATION MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU.

JET SHALL IN NO EVENT BE LIABLE FOR DEATH, INJURIES TO PERSONS OR PROPERTY, OR FOR INCIDENTAL, CONTINGENT, SPECIAL, OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES ARISING FROM THE USE OF OUR PRODUCTS. SOME STATES DO NOT ALLOW THE EXCLUSION OR LIMITATION OF INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, SO THE ABOVE LIMITATION OR EXCLUSION MAY NOT APPLY TO YOU.

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## Product Listing with Warranty Period

90 Days – Parts; Consumable items
1 Year – Motors; Machine Accessories; Air Tool Accessories
1 Year Wear and Tear – Air Tools
2 Year – Metalworking Machinery; Electric Hoists, Electric Hoist Accessories; Woodworking Machinery used for industrial or commercial purposes
3 Year – Woodworking Bench Top Machinery
5 Year – Woodworking Machinery
Limited Lifetime – JET Parallel clamps; VOLT Series Electric Hoists; Manual Hoists; Manual Hoist Accessories; Shop Tools; Warehouse & Dock products; Hand Tools; Air Tools

NOTE: JET is a division of JPW Industries, Inc. References in this document to JET also apply to JPW Industries, Inc., or any of its successors in interest to the JET brand.